

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE						
General Style \Rightarrow Natural, standard Responses: 2NT = good support F1R, 9+ JUMP CUE= limit raise; CUE: F1R 11+; Jump raises = Preemp. 3 ♠/♦ = If Jump or cue SUPPORT ON PARTNER MAJOR SUIT		Lead Attitude Attitude in Suit A asks preference; K asks count in NT A or Q asks preference; K asks unblock/ count	In Partner's Suit Count if not supported Count if not supported					
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS						
2nd \rightarrow 15-17 4th \rightarrow 10-13 Responses: system on		LEAD VS. SUIT VS. NT	Players: MONICA AGHEMO CATERINA BURGIO	Country: Italy Category GREEN Event: Women SYSTEM SUMMARY				
JUMP OVERCALL (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	Natural 5 card M, 1♦= 4+, 1♠= 2+ 2 ♠ = bal 22+ or FG any distr. 2♦ 18 -19 BAL. 2♥/2♦= 6+cards max 9 (10) HCP 1NT Opening: = (14) 15-17 HCP 2 OVER 1 Response: = 1 Rd F	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
1-Suit weak 2-Suit: Ghstem twosuiters								
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE-BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY						
Style \Rightarrow Ghstem twosuiters Responses \Rightarrow 2NT or cue = asking 1 ♠ - 2 ♠ = Natural VS. NT (vs.Strong/Weak; Reopening;)		Signals (including Trump) Lavinthal DOUBLES	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	Week Jumps Gazzilli Check back Jump raises preemptive				
VS PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)						
Vs 2 ♦ multi: Dbl as vs a 2 ♠ opening or Very Strong		Style: Opening values or Good Distribution Responses: cue F1; jump=8-10 Reopening: 8+	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE				
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES						
Over 1♦ \rightarrow weak jumps; 1NT =ONE SUIT ; ghstem :twosuiters ;2♦=MINORS		Sputnik; Responsive; Lead direct; max hand.	PSYCHICS rare					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE								
RDBL = 9+ New suit 1 level= F 1 Rd; if 1♦ opening, transfer (1♦ = 5+ ♦)								

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1	*	2	4♣	12-14 BAL 11+ NAT	1♦/♥/♦/NT= NAT; 2♣= GF may be artificial (if bal.) 2♦ =1 major weak 2♥= 5 ♠/4♥ weak 2♣= 6 ♠/4♥ Invit. 2NT= pre ♣/♦ or GF♣ 3♣=5/5 minor 2/9 ; 3♦=5/5 majors Inv. Or Slam Try 3♥/♦= Preempt.	For Check back see note 7 See Note 1	1♣ 1♦ 1NT 2 NAT. NF
1♦		4	4♣	12-14 BAL 11+ NAT	1♥/♦/NT= NAT; 2♣= GF may be artificial (if bal.) 2♦=1 major weak 2♥/2♣= as above 2 NT= pre ♣/♦/or GF♦ 3 ♠= invit in ♦ 9/11 3= 5/5 majors Inv Or Slam Try 3♥/♦= Preempt.	See Note 1 For Check back see note 7	
1♥		5	4♣	10-20 NAT	1 ♠/ 1NT = nat.; 2♣=GF may be artificial (if bal.) \ Drury 2♥= 3/4 cards supp 2-10 2♣= Nat.Strong 1 or 2 suit 2NT= Supp-. 4Cards 10+ 3♣=4cards sup 5-8.;3♦= 3 cards sup /9-12 3♥= weak jump raise; 3NT splinter in ♠ 4♣/♦= splinter 3♦ = Any void	For Gazzilli see note 6 For Check back see note 7 See Note 1	
1♠		5	4♥	10-20 NAT	see 1♥ opening; 2♣= 1 Rd F may be artificial); 2NT= fit 4 cards 10+ others= as above 3♥ = Any void 3 NT = Splinter in ♥	For Gazzilli see note 6 See Note 1 For Check back see note 7	
1NT			4♥	15-17 NAT	Stayman may be weak; Smollen ; 2♦/♥ transfers ; 2♣/2NT =♦/ 3♣/3♦ = 5/5 minors weak / GF 3 ♥/♦ =9 cards minor, sing GF 4♣/♦ = texas		
2♣	*	0		22+- BAL FG any or club	2 ♦= relay waiting 2 ♥= 5♣ with 2H - 2♣= 5 ♥ with 2H - 3♣= minors 5/5 2SA/3♣/3♦/♦=Texas 6+ ♠/♦/♥/♦ with 2 H	See Note 4 2 ♥ = may be nat. FG or balanced 23+ □ force 2 ♠	
2♦	*	2	x	balanced 18/19	2♥= transf to 2♣ 2♣ = transf to 2NT 3♣= puppet 3♦= 5♣/4♥ Invit + 3 ♥/♦ =9 cards minor, sing GF 3NT= 5/5 majors - 4♣/♦ = texas	See Note 3	
2♥		6		6+ ♥ weak	2♣= relay 2NT=♦ 3♣/3♦=Nat. 1 Rd F	See note 5	
2♠		6		6+ ♠ weak	2NT relay 3♣/3♦=Nat. 1 Rd F	See Note 5	
2NT				Bal. 20-21	3 ♠ = puppet ;3♦/♦=Texas; 3♣=Both Minors 3NT=Nat. 4=♥ 4♦=♦ 4♥= 4♦=♦ FG	See Note 2	

3/♦	6	preempt; undisciplined		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
3♥/♠	6	preempt; undisciplined		4NT = RKCB Not frequent 1-4, 0-3, 2, 2+tq ; Cue style: 1 st or 2 nd round control
3NT	*	Good 4 ♥/♠ opening	4♣ = bid your suit in trs (may be ISL) 4 ♦ = LISL (looks for special hand) 4♥ = pass or correct 4♣= to play	
4/♦	*	7	preempt; undisciplined	Josephine; Lightner DBLS; Splinter
4♥/♠	8	Pre-empt undisciplined		
4SA		Both Minors Pre-empt		