DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS S	TYLE				
Std		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
	Suit	attitude		count (if raised attitude)	NCBO: ITALY	
	NT	attitude		count (if raised attitude)	PLAYERS: De Biasio A. – Gentili L.	
	Subseq	attitude		attitude	EVENT	
	Other:			'		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
(14)15-17(18)p; reopening 12-15p;	Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT		Vs. NT		
Responses: SYSTEM ON	Ace	asks for count (attitude against asks for attitude preempt or slam)		asks for attitude	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	King	asks for attitude (count against as preempt or slam) as		asks for unblock or count	1♠ = 2+ 1♦ = 4+ 1♥♠ = 5+ 1NT=(14)15-17(14-15 w /5M) 2NT= 20-21	
Jump to 2M: 6^+ weak	Queen	QJ(x) QJx; KQ weak suit			2♣ = FG 22+ balanced; FG unbalanced	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Jack	J10(x)		J10(x)	2♦ = 18-19 p. balanced	
vs.1♥: 5♠.5+♠ (also reopening)	10	109(x) 109(x); K109(x); A109(x)		K109(x); A109(x)	2♥♠ = 5+♥♠ 5-10p VUL = 6+♥♠	
vs.1♠: 5♥.5+♣ (also reopening)	9	98(x)		98(x)	3NT good 4M PRE	
vs.1♦: 5+♥5+♠ (also reopening)	Hi-X	even		even	2♣ over 1 openings, FG	
vs.1♣: natural	Lo-X	odd		odd		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) always:	SIGNALS IN ORDE	R OF PRIORITY				
X: 15+p. (less against weakNT)		Partner's Lead	Declar er's Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
2♠: Majors (also reopening)	1	attitude (count on A)	count	attitude		
2♦: 6+♠ or 6+♥; or strong 5M5m (also reopening)	Suit 2			count	on opponents $1 \triangleq$ opening: (also reopening) $2 \triangleq$ natural, $2 \spadesuit = 5 \triangleq .5 \heartsuit$, $2NT = 5 \heartsuit .5 \diamondsuit$, $3 \triangleq 5 \triangleq .5 \diamondsuit$	
2♥/♠: 5♥/♠.4+ minor; (also reopening)	3				on opponent 1♦ opening: (also reopening) -2♦ =5♠.5♥; -2NT= 5♠.5♥; -3♠ =5♠.5♠	
2NT: 6♣ 14+, 3♣: 6♦ 14+m (reopening week)	1	attitude (count on K)	count	attitude	on opponent 1♠ opening: (also reopening) -2♠ =5♥.5♠; -3♠ = 5♥.5♠; -2NT= minors	
Passed hand: X=4M5m	NT 2	count		count	on opponent 1♥ opening: (also reopening) -2♥ = 5♠5♠; -3♠ = 5♠.5♠; -2NT= minors	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	3					
vs.3♠: 4♠= 5+♦.5+M; .4♦ =5.5+M; vs.3♦: 4♠= ♦+M; 4♦ = 5+♥.5+♠	Signals (including Tru	mps), count: high = odd, le	ow = even			
vs.3 \forall : $4\forall$ =5 \spadesuit +5m or 4NT= 5.5minors; $4\spadesuit/\spadesuit$ = nat	attitude: small encoura fist discarding: odd en					
vs.3♠: 4♠=5♥+5m or 4NT= 5♠.5♦ (4♠: ♥support); 4♠/♦ = nat.					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣		DOUBLES				
vs.1♠: X= majors, 1♦/♥= transfer, 1♠=minors, 1NT=6♠ or 5♦5♥, 2♠=6♦or 5♥5♠, 2♦=6♥or 5♠5♠, 2♥=6♠or 55minors, 2♠=5♠5♥, 2NT=5♠5♦]			Ì		
		ES (Style; Responses; Re	IMPORTANT NOTES			
	Reopenig X: 8-11p. or	16+p.				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SPECIAL, ARTIFIC	TAL & COMPETITIVE	PSYCHICS:			
new suit: forcing XX= 10+p.	Responsive X on oppo					

OPE NIN	TICK	M IN	NE G.						
G	IF	1111	DB						
, G	ARTI FICIA L	O F C A	L TH RU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
		R D S							
14	*	2	4♠	11-21p.	1X: nat 2♠: nat or FG 2♦: 6♥/♠ 3-7p 2♥: 5♠/4♥ 4-8p 2♠: 6♠ LIM or FG with singleton 2NT: nat lim 3X: pre-empt 4♣/♠: pre-empt better then 4♥/♠				
1♦		4	4♠	11-21p.	1X: nat 2♠: nat or FG (also fit FG) 2/3♦: fit weak/preemptive raise 2♥: 5♠/4♥ 4-8p 2♠: fit 7-9 p 2NT: nat lim 3♠: fit lim 3♥/♠: pre-empt				
1♥		5	4♠	11-21p.	1X: nat (1NT also with 3♥ 3-6p) 2♠: nat or FG, passed hand Drury; 2♠: nat FG; 2♥: 3♥ 7-9p.; 2♠: 6♠ or 5♠+5m FG 2NT: fit 3° lim 3♠/♦/♥: 4♥ 6-9/10-11/3-5 3♠: 4♥ with void -> 3NT asking 3NT/4♠/4♠: fit 4° singleton ♣/♦/♠	2♣ gazzilli (4+♣ or 16-21p.)			
14		5	4♥	11-21p.	1X: nat (1NT also with 3♠ 3-6p) 2♠: nat or FG, passed hand Drury; 2♠/2♥: nat FG; 2♠: 3♠ 7-9 p 2NT: fit 3° lim 3♠: 6♥ lim 3♠/♥/♠: 4♠ 6-9/10-11/3-5 3NT: 4♠ with void -> 3NT asking 4♠/4♠/4♥: fit 4° singleton ♣/♠/♠	2♣ gazzilli (4+♣ or 16-21p.)			
INT			4♠	(14)15-17p. with 5M 14-15 p maybe 54 or 6m	2♣ Stayman also weak 2♦/♥ transfer 5+ 2♠: 5+♣ or 5♣.5♦ FM 2NT: 5+♦ or 5♣.5♦ weak/ISL 3♠: Puppet Stayman 3♦: 5♥5♠ LIM or FG 3♥/♠: minors + singleton 4♠/♦: 6♥/6♠ FG	smolen			
2♣	*	0	4♥	Any unbalanced FG: 22+balanced,	2♦ relay; 2♥/♠ 5+♥/♠ (at least with A or K) 2NT: 5/5 or 6/4 majors 3♣/♦ = 6+♣/♦ good suit				
2♦	*	2		18-19 balanced no 5major	2♥ 4+♠ or 6♠/♦ ISL 2♠: transfer for 2NT: 4+♥ or to play 2/3NT 3♠: Stayman also with 5♥/4♠ 3♦: 5♠ 4♥ 3♥/♠: minors + singleton or 6+♠/♦ 4♠/♦/♥/♠ 6+ ♥♠♠♦ FM				
2♥		5		(5)6+♥ 5-10 VUL = 6+	2NT: asks; another suit: nat. one round forcing Fit bid: nat 4♣/♦: splinter				
2♠		5		5♠.5^minor, 7-10p	2NT: asks; another suit: nat. one round forcing Fit bid: nat 4♣/♦: splinter				
2NT			4♠	20-21p. (also 5M)	3♣ puppet (also 5♠.4♥) 3♦♥TRS; 3♠: minors at least 54 FG or ISL 4♣/♦/♥/♠ 6+ ♥♠♣♦slam try				
3♣		6	NO	preempt	VUL 3X=FG, 4♦=fit ISL				
3♦		6	NO	preempt	VUL 3X=FG, 4♣=fit ISL				
3♥		7	NO	preempt	VUL 3♠=FG, 4♣/♦: fit ISL+cuebid	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
3♠	1	7	NO	preempt	VUL 4♣/♦: fit ISL+cuebid	cuebids			
3NT	*	7	NO	Good 4♥/♠	4♠: asks for suit in transfer strong ISL 4♦: moderate ISL 4♥: P/C	3NT= minimum hand or small ISL (after try)			
4X		7	NO	preempt	NAT	4NT=quantitative (no fit)/no fit (after bicISL) 4NT=asks aces on fit ♠			
4NT		8	NO	Good 5♣/♦	5♣ P/C, 5♦ asks aces, 5M=nat, 5NT=Josephine	4♠ asks aces on fit ♣♦♥			
5♣		8	NO	preeempt	nat	XLKC (if jumped after fit) /5NT Josephine (if jumped after fit)			
5♦		8	NO	preeempt	nat				