DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPE
Generally constructive and lead directing	
2 level overcalls tend to show opening hands (esp when vul)	Suit
Where oppo have bid 2 suits, overcalls at 2 level may be weaker	NT
UCB response (9+ hcp and 3+ card support)	Subs
2N = mixed raise in response to overcall of 1M where both oppo bid	Othe
Change of suit at 1 and 3 level = forcing, 2 level = constructive	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEA
Shows 15-18 hcp, also in 4 th seat	Lead
System is on	Ace
	King
	Que
	Jack
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10
Weak, UCB responses (9+ hcp and 3+ card support) 2NT response to	9
overcall 1M = mixed raise (when both oppo have bid)	
2NT = 5-5 in 2 lowest unbid	Hi-X
$2NT \text{ in } 4^{th} = 20-22, \text{ system on}$	Lo-X
Reopen: 10 -14 hcp, 6 card suit	SIG
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	
Direct cue bid = Michaels (over $m = 5/5M$) (over $M = 5/5 OM + m$)	
Jump cue bid asks for a stopper	S
Direct cue bids over weak 2 openings ask for stopper	
Jump cue bids over weak 2 openings show two suited hands	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)]
2♣ = At least 4-4 in majors	
2♦ = At least 5 of a major	Sign
2 ♥/♠ = 5 cards & 4+ minor	
2NT = 5-5 in minors or strong 2 suiter GF	
3 level bids = pre-emptive or better	
X by PH = minors	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAF
X = T/O, Cue bids asks for a stopper, NT = natural (strong)	X of
Jump bids = Michaels (shows5/5 where M is unspecified it is ♥)	X of
4NT = both minors	or st
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	If op
X = M 1NT= m	SPE
X - M 1N1- M	SPE
	2 • -
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	(1N7
2NT = Jacoby in response to major. System on	Supp
XX = 9+ hcp, interested in penalising	Resp
Jump raises are pre-emptive.	l litesp
1 - (X) - 2 = 7 - 10 points $3/4 - (X) - 2 = 7 - 10$ points $3/4 - (X) - (X) - 2 = 7 - 10$ points $3/4 - (X) -$	ı

LEADS AND SIGNALS					
OPENING LEADS STYLE					
	Lead	In Partner's Suit			
Suit	3rds and 5ths	3rds and 5ths			
NT	2nds and 4ths	3rds and 5ths			
Subseq	Count: high/low = even	Count high/low = even			
Other:					
LEADS					
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT			
Ace	Asks for reverse attitude	Asks for reverse attitude			

DB: ID O				
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		
Ace	Asks for reverse attitude	Asks for reverse attitude		
King	Asks for count	Asks for rev att or unblock		
Queen	Top of sequence or inner	Ask for reverse att/top of seq		
Jack	Denies Q	Denies Q		
10	Denies J	Denies J		
9		Top of nothing, 9 doubleton, or from J98x		
Hi-X	Doubleton	Doubleton		
Lo-X More than two cards		More than two cards		

NALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding 1 L/H = encourageH/L = even countL = encourageuit 2 Suit pref H/L = even countCount/suit pref 1 L/H = Encourage H/L = even countL = encourageH/L = even countVT 2 Suit pref Count/suit pref

Signals: signalling in trumps = suit pref

DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

X of a major normally promises 4 of other major and opening points

X of a minor normally promises 4/3 in majors

or strong distributional hand 17+ hcp unbalanced or 19+ balanced

If oppo open wk 2 and partner X's, 2NT = Lebensol

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

2 - (X) - XX: Asks opener to bid his major

1NT) – 2 - (X) – XX: Asks opener to bid his major

Support X and XX through 2♥

Responsive X through 4♥

W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: NCBO: England

PLAYERS: Helen Erichsen and Fiona Brown

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

Strong NT (14) 15 – 17 (could contain 6m and/or singleton) 2 over 1 GF (with exceptions)

Opening 1 = 2 + cards (transfer responses at the 1 level)

Opening 1♠ shows 5 cards in the suit

Opening 1♥ shows 5 cards in the suit

Opening $2 \spadesuit = 5/6 \heartsuit$ or \spadesuit , 2 -7 hcp

Opening $2 \checkmark /2 = 6$ card suit, 8-11 hcp (except in 4th seat)

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

Opening $2 \blacklozenge$ shows $5/6 \blacktriangledown$ or \spadesuit , 2-7 points

 $1 \blacktriangle - (X) - 2 \blacktriangledown = 7-10$ points 3/4 card support for \blacktriangle

 $1 \lor -(X) - 2 \lor = 7-10$ points 3/4 card support for \lor

Transfer responses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening

1 ♣ - 1 ♦ - 1 ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the

transfer denies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠

1 ♣ - 1♠ denies 4 card Major

1 ♣ - 1NT shows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major

If oppo interfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of A suit at the 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes

After 1M-1NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S)

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

When we X oppo's NT opening, pass is F through 2NT (unless oppo use transfers)

Where we have bid genuine hcp game and oppo bid on Pass =F

IMPORTANT NOTES

Superstayman: after stayman responder uses the next available forcing bid to ask opener to describe their hand shape further

1NT (X) XX asks opener to bid 2C, pass asks for XX, suit bids = that suit + higher suit

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU		D. W. C. D.		
OPE	TI	MIN	NEG THR	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		2	4♥	Natural.	1♣ - 2♣= Inverted, Transfer responses, Void splinters	After $1 - 2$, $2 $ from opener = relay	
					1 - 2 = strong with + 1 - 2M = GF + 4M + 5 + 3		
1 ♦		4	4♥	Natural	1 ♦ -2 ♦ = Inverted, Void splinters,	After $1 \blacklozenge - 2 \blacklozenge$, $2 \blacktriangledown$ from opener = relay	
					1 ♦ - 3 ♣= 6-9hcp + 4 card support	1M-1NT-2NT = gf often with M + clubs	
1♥		5	4♥	Natural	Jacoby 2NT(4+ card support gf) 3 4/4 = 3/4 card M support, 10-12 hcp	After 1NT bid by responder, opener uses transfers. $2M = 5M + 4$ up to 15 hcp	2♣ = 3 card support 9-11 hcp 2♠ = 4 card support 9-11 hcp
4.		E		NT (1	Void showing splinters, 3♠ = 9-12 unknown singleton		Mini splinters
1 A		5	4♥	Natural	Same as for 1♥, 3N=9-12 unknown singleton		2NT = natural.
INT		1	4♦	(14)15-17 hcp	Stayman, Transfers, Superstayman(see important notes)	Raise of transferred suit/2 M response is GF	
				May have 6 card minor	3 = 5 card stay, 3 level bids show shortage in the suit	Except by a passed hand	
2.	$\sqrt{}$		0-5hcp	Strong	2 ♦ = weak or waiting,	$3 \clubsuit$ as 2^{nd} bid from responder = 0-3 hcp	
					$3 \checkmark / = 5 \checkmark + 4M$		
2♦	$\sqrt{}$	5		3-7 hcp, 5/6 card major	2NT is forcing enquiry	After 2NT, $3 \clubsuit$ shows max, $3 \spadesuit = \min \text{ with } \blacktriangledown$	
						$3 \checkmark = \min \text{ with } \blacktriangle$	
2♥		6		8-11 hcp	2NT is forcing enquiry	After 2NT response, 3 level bids = shortage,	
						3NT = max no shortage	
2.		6			2NT is forcing enquiry	As above	
						After Stayman 3♥/♠ from opener = 5 cards	
2NT		1	4♥	20-21 hcp	Puppet Stayman, Transfers,	After Stayman 3♦ from opener = 4 card mjor	
					4 level bids = slam try other rank other colour	Responder now bids major he doesn't have	
3 .		5		Pre-emptive	3 ♦ = relay to 3 ♥		
3♦		5		Pre-emptive	4♣ = slam try in ♦		
3♥		5		Pre-emptive	4m = cue		
3♠		5		Pre-emptive	4m = cue		
3NT		7		Gambling, solid minor	4♦ asks for shortage	4 ♥/♠ = shortage, 4NT = no shortage	
						5 . / = shortage in other minor	
4 .		6		Pre-emptive			
4♦		6		Pre-emptive			
4♥		6	-	Pre-emptive			
4♠		6		Pre-emptive			
4NT				Specific ace asking	5 = none, $5NT = 2$ aces		
5♣		8		Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING
5♦		8		Pre-emptive		NT over NT is quantitative	
5♥		8		Asks partner to bid 6 with A/K		When we have agreed a trump suit 4NT = RKCB (30/41) after 5NT shows all key cards present, grand slam try	
5♠		8		Asks partner to bid 6 with A/K		If no trump suit agreed 4NT = quantitative Where opponents interfere at the 4 level 4NT shows 2 places to play or good raise We bid 1st & 2nd rnd cue bids + last train, When suit is agreed 5NT = RKCB	
						slam try, otherwise 5NT = pick a slam	